# The Voter Model in a Random Environment in $Z^{d}$ 

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#### Abstract

We consider the voter model with flip rates determined by ( $\mu_{e}, e \in E_{d}$ ), where $E_{d}$ is the set of all nonoriented nearest-neighbour edges in the Euclidean lattice $Z^{d}$. Suppose that ( $\mu_{e}, e \in E_{d}$ ) are i.i.d. random variables satisfying $\mu_{e} \geq 1$. We prove that when $d=2$, almost surely for all random environments the voter model has only two extremal invariant measures: $\delta_{0}$ and $\delta_{1}$. This is a joint work with Zhichao Shan.


